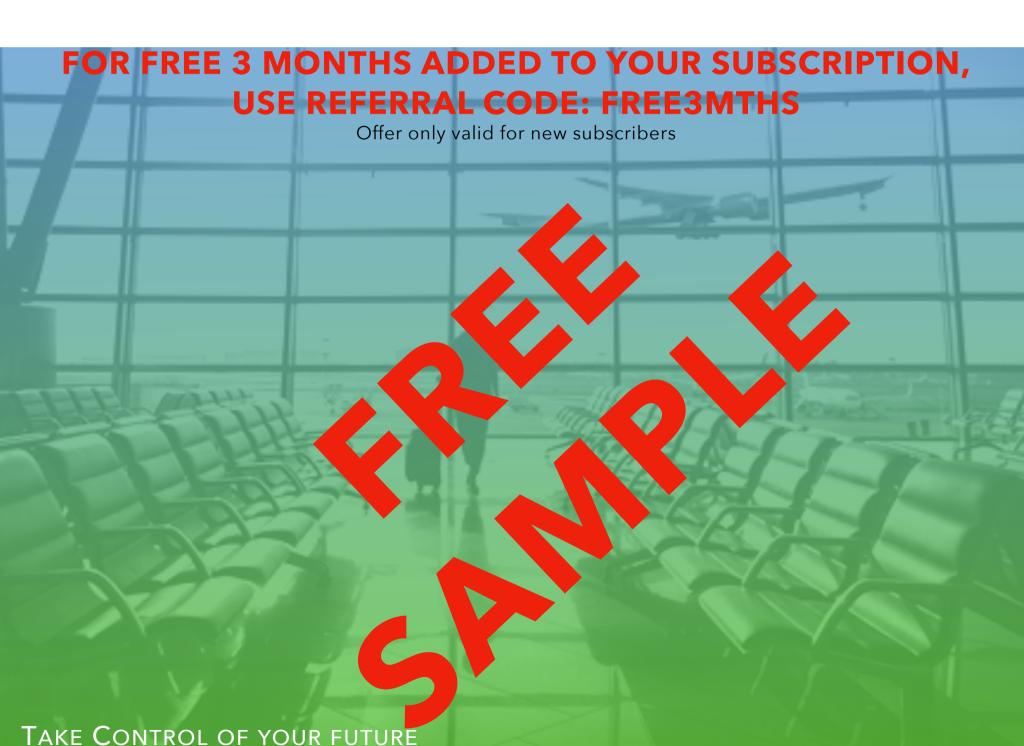


January 1, 2020

# 401K PORTFOLIO JANUARY 2020 UPDATE & NEWSLETTER







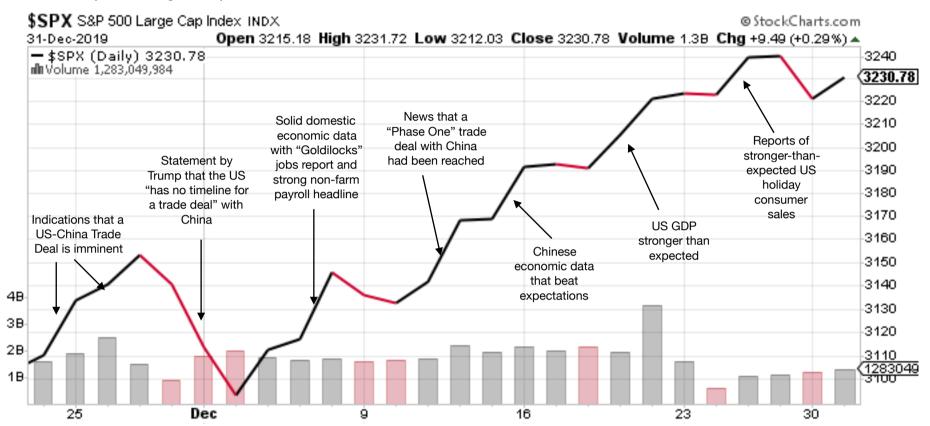


## January 2020 Newsletter

## **Happy New Year!**

In a December to remember, the month is ending with a bang, as all major US indices rose almost 3%, and all broke records. Over the full year 2019, the DJII ended up 22.3%, S&P 500 +28.9% and NASDAQ +35.2%. The S&P 500's yearly return is its second best annual return since 1997. (2013 +29.6%)

**EZTracker's** model portfolios reflect the current markets' strengths. Therefore, we are **not making any changes** in our model portfolios at this time – all **EZTracker** model portfolios remain diversified and reflect the strategy we've used since 2002 to deliver superior long-term performance.



#### What a difference a year makes!

During the last months of 2018, worries about interest rates, slowing economic growth, an escalating trade war, and upcoming recession risks abounded, causing markets to retreat by 19% over the 3-months Sept 24-Dec 24, 2018. At that time, **EZTracker** acknowledged the volatility and our model portfolios remained defensive, averaging a 4.5% outperformance for the full year 2018 versus Aggressive benchmarks, 2.2% for Moderate, and 0.2% for Conservative portfolios.

In retrospect, 2019 was also a year of volatility, which was not surprising due to the numerous macroeconomic uncertainties facing the markets, the global and domestic economies, and geopolitical uncertainties. Volatility, however, **does not** automatically equate to poor investment performance. For the domestic markets, resilient corporate earnings, stable economic growth and an accommodative Federal Reserve combined with rising optimism towards U.S. - China trade (especially toward the end of the year) all helped to deliver an amazing year of positive returns.

#### Some highlights from 2019:

- The Fed remained active this year, cutting rates three times and signaling a pause for the time being;
- The U.S. 10-year Treasury closed at a healthy 1.92% yield while many foreign government bonds remain in negative territory;
- Markets are still focused on the prospects of a comprehensive US-China trade deal, with investors encouraged by recent official announcement of a "Phase One" signing ceremony on January 15th. Dialing back on some existing tariffs seems enough to relieve some pressure on the global economy and re-energize stock market bulls. Full details are still not clear, however what has been disclosed so far is promising. The tentative agreement unwinds some of the new tariffs that were threatened by Trump earlier in the year., however the 25% tariff on \$250 billion of Chinese imports remains, with the possibility of a further tariff increase if China doesn't follow through on its commitments. The trade agreement marks the first time trade talks have led to an actual reduction of tariffs rather than a delay.
- Government data showed payrolls jumped 266,000 last month, the most since January 2019, with the jobless rate dropping to 3.5% and average hourly earnings exceeding expectations. Markets have received this to be a sign that the American economy isn't close to signaling a recession.

# What We're Watching



December's **University of Michigan Consumer Sentiment Index'** strong measure of 99.3 represented a 2.6% gain from November's 96.8. The increase reflected improved sentiment across all income distribution levels, however the top third gained the most. Reduced inflation expectations – to their lowest in over four years - had the largest effect.

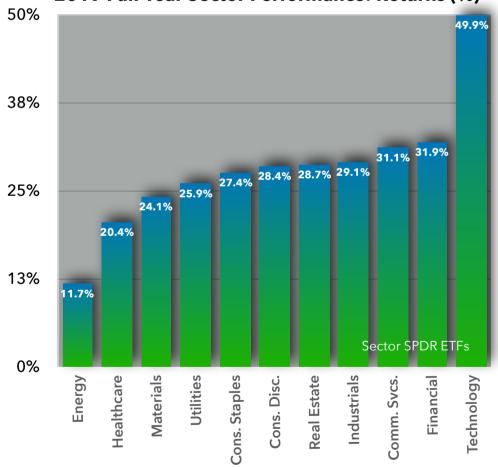
**Index Analysis:** Over the full year 2019, large cap stocks once again outperformed small caps. Large cap outperformance was partially due to investors' rising future recession fears, as larger companies' broader reach and diversity historically desensitize them to a slowing economy.

From an investment style standpoint, growth stocks outperformed value stocks, mainly due to strength in technology, consumer sectors and industrials. Growth stocks are considered stocks that have the potential to outperform the overall market over time because of their future potential, while value stocks are classified as stocks that are currently trading below what they are really worth and will, therefore, provide a superior return.









On a **sector level, all eleven S&P 500 Index sectors** finished the year with positive returns. Technology had the highest YTD returns, approaching 50%, led by FAANG (Facebook, Apple, Amazon, Netflix, Google). Financials performed second best, partially because their strong avg. dividend yield exceeded that of the 10-yr Treasuries. Traditional defensive stock sectors carrying high dividend yields (Utilities and REITS) similarly performed well, fueled by falling Tyields and concerns about future economic growth. Energy had the lowest returns from oil price declines and reduced sector demand.

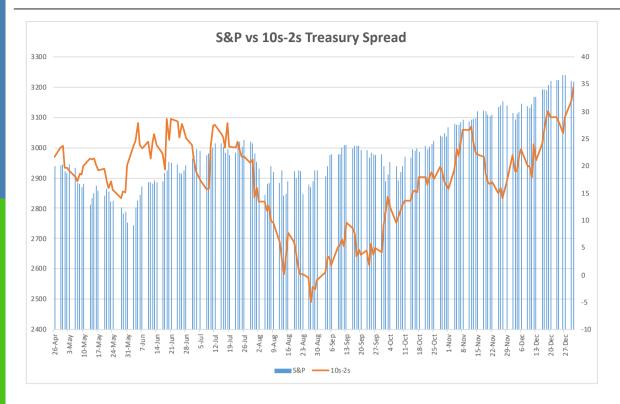
Which sectors lead the market is often a leading indicator: strength in cyclicals implies expectations of continued overall growth, while outperforming defensive sectors signal reduced confidence in global growth rebound.

Looking internationally, developed and emerging markets remained volatile from global economic growth concerns combined with pressures from a strong US Dollar. Developed markets outperformed EM due to the ECB's cutting interest rates and restarting quantitative easing (QE) for the first time since 2018. From June thru November 2019, EZTracker's model portfolios underweighted international and emerging markets, shifting exposure to US domestic stocks—during that period domestic equities outperformed international and EM sectors by 13%+.

Switching to fixed income markets, bond prices were broadly higher (US 10-year treasury yields began the year yielding 2.66% and ended the year at 1.92%), as expected given global rate cuts, rising concerns about future economic growth, and subdued inflation readings. Longer-duration bonds once again outperformed shorter, which is reflective of a market that is responding to the recent rate cuts and threats of potentially slowing economic growth.

# What We're Watching





The yield curve, as measured by the spread (difference) between the yield on the 10-year and the 2-year Treasury note, has steepened over the past month to the widest levels seen in over a year, ending 2019 at 35 bps. An encouraging macro signal, this implies an expectation of continuing economic growth over the medium to longer term. Still, the question facing investors is how the 10s-2s spread changes over the next few months. This remains one of the key indicators **EZTracker** monitors for signs of economic growth.

## **Expectations of 2020**

While we of course cannot predict the future, we share "expert" analyst predictions for 2020 and show how the same analysts performed in 2019. Keep in mind that the "experts" missed on their 2019 forecast by approximately 8% (on average) after missing the prior year by almost 12%.

Company	Analyst	2019 S&P Prediction	Actual 2019 S&P	% Miss 2019	2020 S&P Prediction	2020 Proj vs. 2019 Close
Deusche Bank	Binky Chadha	3250	3231	0.6%	3250	0.6%
BMO	Brian Belski	3,150	3231	2.5%	3400	5.2%
Citi	Tobias Levkovich	3100	3231	4.0%	3375	4.5%
J.P. Morgan	Dubravko Lakos-Bujas	3100	3231	4.0%	3400	5.2%
Credit Suisse	Jonathan Golub	3025	3231	6.4%	3425	6.0%
Goldman Sachs	David Kostin	3000	3231	7.1%	3400	5.2%
Barclays	Maneesh Deshpande	3000	3231	7.1%	3300	2.1%
Cannaccord Genuity	Tony Dwyer	2950	3231	8.7%	3350	3.7%
BofA Merrill Lynch	Savita Subramanian	2900	3231	10.2%	3300	2.1%
RBC	Lori Calvasina	2900	3231	10.2%	3350	3.7%
Morgan Stanley	Michael Wilson	2750	3231	14.9%	3000	-7.1%
UBS Group	Francois Trahan	2550	3231	21.1%	3000	-7.1%
	Average	2973	3231	8.1%	3296	2.0%

We understand that markets always face uncertainties at the start of a new year, and we are committed to monitoring these situations and their impact on your retirement portfolio. At **EZTracker**, we understand that volatility, regardless of the cause, can be unnerving, even if it is not atypical. We remain committed to helping you navigate this everchanging market environment, with a focus on ensuring continued progress on achieving your long-term investment goals. As always, successful investing remains a marathon, not a sprint – so it remains critical to stay invested, remain patient, and stick to a plan.

Bottom line, U.S. markets were resilient in 2019 and the performance remains impressive. However, our experience has taught us that resilience only goes so far, and risks still need to be monitored closely. The **EZTracker** team remains dedicated to helping you successfully navigate this market environment as we have since **EZTracker** began in 2002. We remain vigilant towards risks to portfolios and the economy, and we thank you for your ongoing confidence and trust.

# **Model Portfolios** | January 2020 Newsletter



**EZTracker** provides three model portfolios for **Chevron Employees**; Aggressive, Moderate and Conservative. Each is designed for different investment needs and styles, as well as level of risk tolerance.

## **STEP 1:** Update Current Investments

## **Current Subscribers:**



Aggressive, Moderate & Conservative Portfolios: There are NO CHANGES this month.

## **New Subscribers:**

Rebalance your 401k using the chart below for the portfolio you want to follow. If you need assistance, call our free help hotline at 201.503.6445.

Which Portfolio is Right for You: Selecting the right portfolio is an individual decision based on your willingness and ability to take risk. Only you can decide. Planning your retirement is more important than ever. Your portfolio choice will vary based on age, retirement horizon, savings & expenses, pension & social security income, other investment assets, personality, and other factors. We believe you can take control of your 401k and plan for the retirement you envision. We've arranged for advisors at Friedenthal Financial to do a **COMPLIMENTARY RISK ASSESSMENT** for you. Or, you can take this **SHORT QUIZ** on your own that they've provided (no personal information is required for the quiz). Your privacy is protected.

EZTracker Model Portfolios	Symbol	Aggressive	Moderate	Conservative	Buy Date	
Vanguard Institutional 500 Index Trust	VIIIX				11/25/19	
Vanguard Extended Market Index	VEXMX		Visit <u>www.eztracker401k.com</u> or call 201-503-6445 for more information			
Vanguard Developed Markets Index Fund	VDIPX					
Vanguard Institutional Total Bond Market Index	VBTIX					
Vanguard PRIMECAP Fund Admiral Shares	VPMAX	2076	2070		11/25/19	
		100%	100%	100%		

Your individual percentages may vary somewhat from those indicated above due to rounding, timing of purchases, and performance every month (In many cases even though there may be no changes for a particular month you may notice a small change, due to performance/rounding).

## **STEP 2:** Update Future Investment Elections

If you are adding cash to your 401k through payroll deductions, set your Future Contributions identical to your Current Investment in the above **EZTracker** Model Portfolio chart.

# Model Portfolios | January 2020 Newsletter



All the model portfolios consist of core holdings representing major market segments plus top performers based on current market conditions. Some market conditions may cause us to deviate from the following percentages.



### Aggressive Portfolio:

95-100% invested in equities. This is a high risk/high reward portfolio.

#### Moderate Portfolio:

70% invested in equities and 30% invested in bonds or Stable Value Fund.

#### **Conservative Portfolio:**

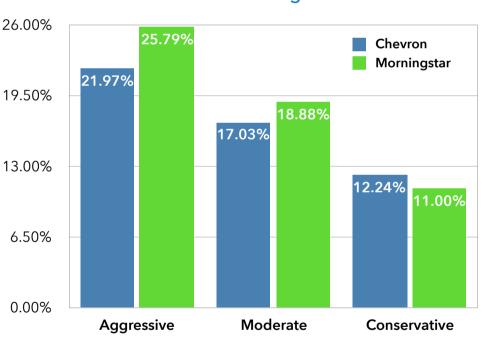
40% invested in equities and 60% invested in bonds or Stable Value Fund. This is our lowest risk portfolio.

Which Portfolio is Right for You: Selecting the right portfolio is an individual decision based on your willingness and ability to take risk. Only you can decide. Planning your retirement is more important than ever. Your portfolio choice will vary based on age, retirement horizon, savings & expenses, pension & social security income, other investment assets, personality, and other factors. We believe you can take control of your 401k and plan for the retirement you envision. We've arranged for advisors at Friedenthal Financial to do a <a href="COMPLIMENTARY RISK ASSESSMENT">COMPLIMENTARY RISK ASSESSMENT</a> for you. Or, you can take this <a href="SHORT QUIZ">SHORT QUIZ</a> on your own that they've provided (no personal information is required for the quiz). Your privacy is protected.

Current Performance Through Dec 31, 2019	MTD Dec *	YTD 2019	
EZTracker Aggressive	3.94%	21.97%	
EZTracker Moderate	2.92%	17.03%	
EZTracker Conservative	1.70%	12.24%	
Morningstar Benchmarks			
Aggressive Target Risk Index	3.83%	25.79%	
Moderate Target Risk Index	2.45%	18.88%	
Conservative Target Risk Index	0.84%	11.0%	
S&P 500	3.87%	28.88%	

<sup>\*</sup> Portfolio started 01/02/19

## Total Return versus Morningstar Benchmarks YTD



#### **Morningstar Target Risk Index**

The Morningstar Target Risk Index series serve as benchmarks to help with investment selections. They cover a global set of stocks, bonds and commodities. While not investable indices, they represent challenging benchmarks for long-term investing plans such as the **EZTracker** model portfolios.

#### **Historical Performance**

Any investment strategy should be measured one way: Results over time. Not one-week, one-month, or even one-year. While past performance is not a guarantee of future performance, our record has been excellent in delivering long-term returns. As with any long-term investing strategy, you should not expect dramatic short-term results to offset past losses.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Since last Newsletter

# **Monthly Fund Data**



Below is the current fund performance for the alternatives in the Chevron 401k plan. The "Tracker Average" is a weighted average of performance over the past year and is a key factor in selecting funds for inclusion in the model portfolios.

Fund	Symbol	Total Return					Tracker Average
		1 MO	3 MO	6 MO	12 MO	YTD	
Vanguard PRIMECAP Fund Admiral Shares	VPMAX	3.25%	12.06%	12.96%	27.88%	27.88%	30.63%
Vanguard Institutional 500 Index Trust	VIIIX	3.02%	9.07%	10.92%	31.48%	31.48%	29.72%
Capital Group EuroPacific Growth Trust Class	AEPGX	4.26%	10.00%	8.12%	26.95%	26.95%	26.91%
Vanguard Value Index Fund Institutional	VIVIX	2.74%	8.26%	9.47%	25.83%	25.83%	25.25%
Vanguard Emerging Markets Index Fund	VEMRX	6.98%	11.32%	7.35%	20.41%	20.41%	25.13%
Vanguard Extended Market Index	VEXMX	2.15%	8.85%	7.07%	27.87%	27.87%	25.06%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2060	VTTSX	3.05%	8.02%	8.32%	25.00%	25.00%	24.21%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2050	VFIFX	3.05%	8.01%	8.33%	24.98%	24.98%	24.20%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2055	VFFVX	3.05%	8.02%	8.32%	24.98%	24.98%	24.20%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2065	VLXVX	3.01%	8.00%	8.29%	24.96%	24.96%	24.14%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2045	VTIVX	3.02%	8.00%	8.28%	24.94%	24.94%	24.13%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2040	VFORX	2.80%	7.38%	7.90%	23.86%	23.86%	22.87%
Vanguard Developed Markets Index Fund	VDIPX	3.49%	8.35%	7.26%	22.07%	22.07%	22.46%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2035	VTTHX	2.50%	6.68%	7.43%	22.44%	22.44%	21.30%
Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund Intitutional	VGSNX	0.83%	0.63%	8.10%	29.02%	29.02%	21.05%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2030	VTHRX	2.23%	5.95%	6.89%	21.07%	21.07%	19.72%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2025	VTTVX	1.95%	5.22%	6.37%	19.63%	19.63%	18.09%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2020	VTWNX	1.72%	4.46%	5.71%	17.63%	17.63%	16.10%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2015	VTXVX	1.23%	3.20%	4.69%	14.81%	14.81%	13.05%
Vanguard Target Retirement Income	VTINX	1.00%	2.60%	4.17%	13.16%	13.16%	11.41%
Chevron Common Stock	CVX	2.89%	2.61%	-1.20%	15.28%	15.28%	10.68%
Dodge & Cox Income Fund	DODIX	0.28%	0.85%	2.95%	9.73%	9.73%	7.53%
Vanguard Institutional Total Bond Market	VBTIX	-0.14%	0.03%	2.46%	8.73%	8.73%	6.05%
State Street US Inflation Protected Bond		0.69%	0.84%	1.64%	6.86%	6.86%	5.47%
Vanguard Short-Term Bond Index Fund	VBIPX	0.09%	0.37%	1.33%	4.89%	4.89%	3.65%
Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	VMFXX	0.13%	0.46%	1.04%	2.22%	2.22%	2.10%





## **Questions, Comments, Problems?**

Let us know if you have any questions or suggestions. We're just a click away at **contact@eztracker401k.com**. Or text/call 201.503.6445 or **201.503.6571**. The information and data contained herein are compiled from sources and procedures believed reliable, but accuracy cannot be guaranteed. **EZTracker** monitors fund performance and publishes a monthly newsletter. The publisher and owners disclaim any and all liability for losses that may be sustained as a result of using the data presented herein. Past performance is no assurance of future results. All investments involve risk. You should invest only after careful examination of fund prospectuses.

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