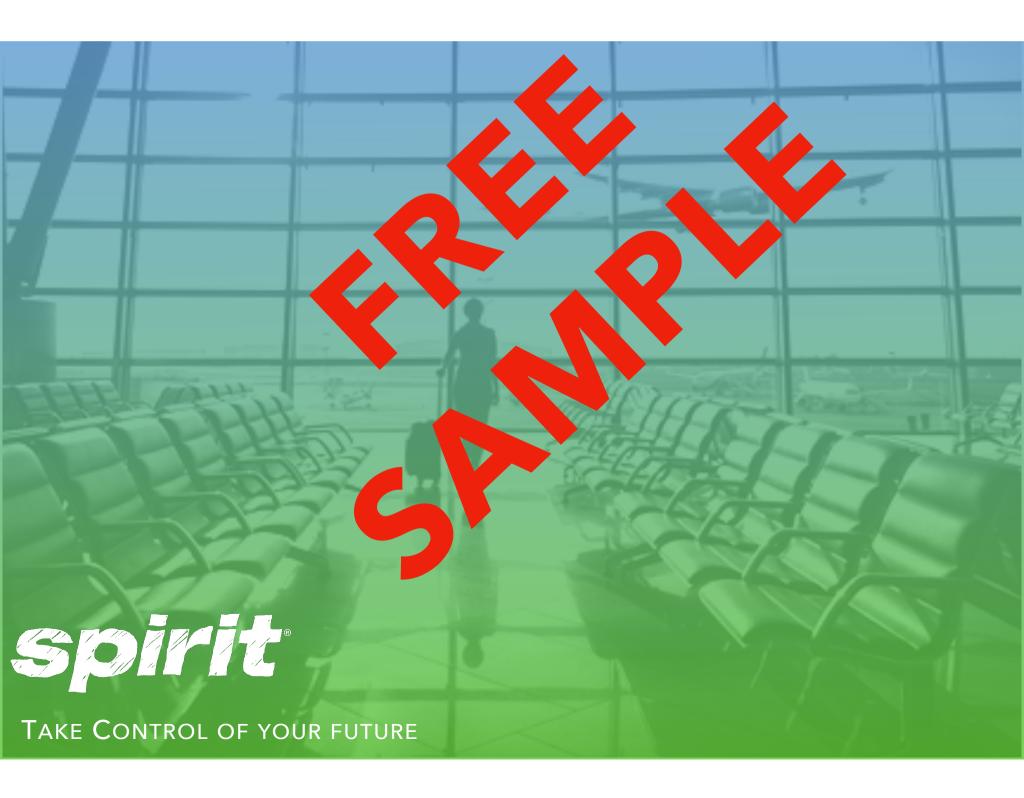
January 1, 2020

# 401k PORTFOLIO JANUARY 2020 UPDATE & NEWSLETTER

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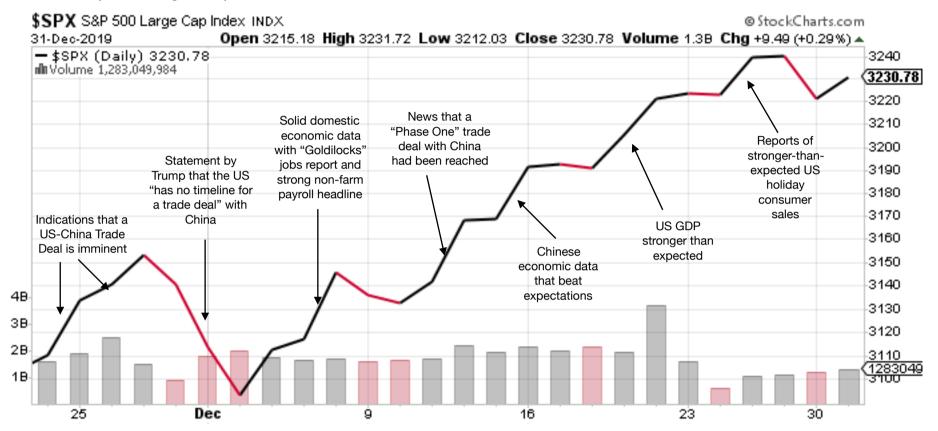




# Happy New Year!

In a December to remember, the month is ending with a bang, as all major US indices rose almost 3%, and all broke records. Over the full year 2019, the DJII ended up 22.3%, S&P 500 +28.9% and NASDAQ +35.2%. The S&P 500's yearly return is its second best annual return since 1997. (2013 +29.6%)

**EZTracker's** model portfolios reflect the current markets' strengths. Therefore, we are **not making any changes** in our model portfolios at this time – all **EZTracker** model portfolios remain diversified and reflect the strategy we've used since 2002 to deliver superior long-term performance.



### What a difference a year makes!

During the last months of 2018, worries about interest rates, slowing economic growth, an escalating trade war, and upcoming recession risks abounded, causing markets to retreat by 19% over the 3-months Sept 24-Dec 24, 2018. At that time, **EZTracker** acknowledged the volatility and our model portfolios remained defensive, averaging a 4.5% outperformance for the full year 2018 versus Aggressive benchmarks, 2.2% for Moderate, and 0.2% for Conservative portfolios.

In retrospect, 2019 was also a year of volatility, which was not surprising due to the numerous macroeconomic uncertainties facing the markets, the global and domestic economies, and geopolitical uncertainties. Volatility, however, **does not** automatically equate to poor investment performance. For the domestic markets, resilient corporate earnings, stable economic growth and an accommodative Federal Reserve combined with rising optimism towards U.S. - China trade (especially toward the end of the year) all helped to deliver an amazing year of positive returns.

#### Some highlights from 2019:

- The Fed remained active this year, cutting rates three times and signaling a pause for the time being;
- The U.S. 10-year Treasury closed at a healthy 1.92% yield while many foreign government bonds remain in negative territory;
- Markets are still focused on the prospects of a comprehensive US-China trade deal, with investors encouraged by recent official announcement of a "Phase One" signing ceremony on January 15th. Dialing back on some existing tariffs seems enough to relieve some pressure on the global economy and re-energize stock market bulls. Full details are still not clear, however what has been disclosed so far is promising. The tentative agreement unwinds some of the new tariffs that were threatened by Trump earlier in the year., however the 25% tariff on \$250 billion of Chinese imports remains, with the possibility of a further tariff increase if China doesn't follow through on its commitments. The trade agreement marks the first time trade talks have led to an actual reduction of tariffs rather than a delay.
- Government data showed payrolls jumped 266,000 last month, the most since January 2019, with the jobless rate dropping to 3.5% and average hourly earnings exceeding expectations. Markets have received this to be a sign that the American economy isn't close to signaling a recession.

# What We're Watching



December's **University of Michigan Consumer Sentiment Index'** strong measure of 99.3 represented a 2.6% gain from November's 96.8. The increase reflected improved sentiment across all income distribution levels, however the top third gained the most. Reduced inflation expectations – to their lowest in over four years - had the largest effect.

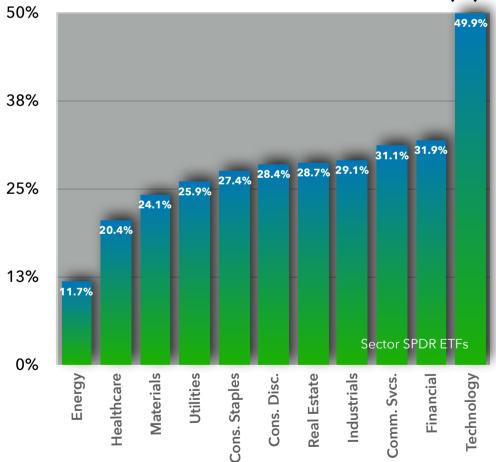
**Index Analysis:** Over the full year 2019, large cap stocks once again outperformed small caps. Large cap outperformance was partially due to investors' rising future recession fears, as larger companies' broader reach and diversity historically desensitize them to a slowing economy.

From an investment style standpoint, growth stocks outperformed value stocks, mainly due to strength in technology, consumer sectors and industrials. Growth stocks are considered stocks that have the potential to outperform the overall market over time because of their future potential, while value stocks are classified as stocks that are currently trading below what they are really worth and will, therefore, provide a superior return.

# 2019 Full Year Index Perf: Returns (%) LARGE CAP 25.9% 33.2% 34.7% MID CAP 24.6% 31.8% 36.6% SMALL CAP 19.7% 29.5% Amorningstar YTD thru 12/27

VALUE





On a **sector level, all eleven S&P 500 Index sectors** finished the year with positive returns. Technology had the highest YTD returns, approaching 50%, led by FAANG (Facebook, Apple, Amazon, Netflix, Google). Financials performed second best, partially because their strong avg. dividend yield exceeded that of the 10-yr Treasuries. Traditional defensive stock sectors carrying high dividend yields (Utilities and REITS) similarly performed well, fueled by falling Tyields and concerns about future economic growth. Energy had the lowest returns from oil price declines and reduced sector demand.

**B**LEND

**G**ROWTH

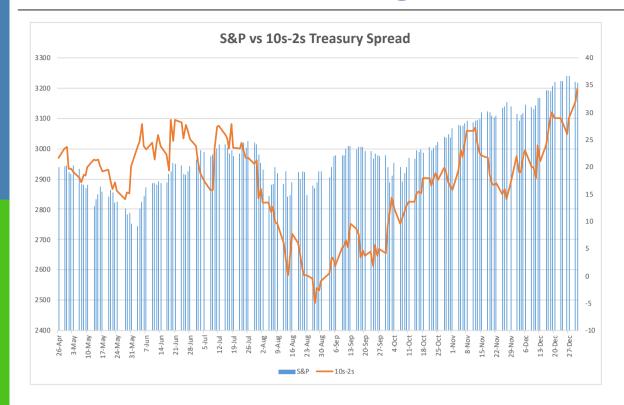
Which sectors lead the market is often a leading indicator: strength in cyclicals implies expectations of continued overall growth, while outperforming defensive sectors signal reduced confidence in global growth rebound.

Looking internationally, developed and emerging markets remained volatile from global economic growth concerns combined with pressures from a strong US Dollar. Developed markets outperformed EM due to the ECB's cutting interest rates and restarting quantitative easing (QE) for the first time since 2018. From June thru November 2019, EZTracker's model portfolios underweighted international and emerging markets, shifting exposure to US domestic stocks—during that period domestic equities outperformed international and EM sectors by 13%+.

Switching to fixed income markets, bond prices were broadly higher (US 10-year treasury yields began the year yielding 2.66% and ended the year at 1.92%), as expected given global rate cuts, rising concerns about future economic growth, and subdued inflation readings. Longer-duration bonds once again outperformed shorter, which is reflective of a market that is responding to the recent rate cuts and threats of potentially slowing economic growth.

# What We're Watching





The yield curve, as measured by the spread (difference) between the yield on the 10-year and the 2-year Treasury note, has steepened over the past month to the widest levels seen in over a year, ending 2019 at 35 bps. An encouraging macro signal, this implies an expectation of continuing economic growth over the medium to longer term. Still, the question facing investors is how the 10s-2s spread changes over the next few months. This remains one of the key indicators **EZTracker** monitors for signs of economic growth.

# **Expectations of 2020**

While we of course cannot predict the future, we share "expert" analyst predictions for 2020 and show how the same analysts performed in 2019. Keep in mind that the "experts" missed on their 2019 forecast by approximately 8% (on average) after missing the prior year by almost 12%.

Company	Analyst	2019 S&P Prediction	Actual 2019 S&P	% Miss 2019	2020 S&P Prediction	2020 Proj vs. 2019 Close
Deusche Bank	Binky Chadha	3250	3231	0.6%	3250	0.6%
BMO	Brian Belski	3,150	3231	2.5%	3400	5.2%
Citi	Tobias Levkovich	3100	3231	4.0%	3375	4.5%
J.P. Morgan	Dubravko Lakos-Bujas	3100	3231	4.0%	3400	5.2%
Credit Suisse	Jonathan Golub	3025	3231	6.4%	3425	6.0%
Goldman Sachs	David Kostin	3000	3231	7.1%	3400	5.2%
Barclays	Maneesh Deshpande	3000	3231	7.1%	3300	2.1%
Cannaccord Genuity	Tony Dwyer	2950	3231	8.7%	3350	3.7%
BofA Merrill Lynch	Savita Subramanian	2900	3231	10.2%	3300	2.1%
RBC	Lori Calvasina	2900	3231	10.2%	3350	3.7%
Morgan Stanley	Michael Wilson	2750	3231	14.9%	3000	-7.1%
UBS Group	Francois Trahan	2550	3231	21.1%	3000	-7.1%
	Average	2973	3231	8.1%	3296	2.0%

We understand that markets always face uncertainties at the start of a new year, and we are committed to monitoring these situations and their impact on your retirement portfolio. At **EZTracker**, we understand that volatility, regardless of the cause, can be unnerving, even if it is not atypical. We remain committed to helping you navigate this everchanging market environment, with a focus on ensuring continued progress on achieving your long-term investment goals. As always, successful investing remains a marathon, not a sprint – so it remains critical to stay invested, remain patient, and stick to a plan.

Bottom line, U.S. markets were resilient in 2019 and the performance remains impressive. However, our experience has taught us that resilience only goes so far, and risks still need to be monitored closely. The **EZTracker** team remains dedicated to helping you successfully navigate this market environment as we have since **EZTracker** began in 2002. We remain vigilant towards risks to portfolios and the economy, and we thank you for your ongoing confidence and trust.

# Model Portfolios | January 2020 Newsletter



EZTracker provides three model portfolios for Spirit employees; Aggressive, Moderate and Conservative. Each is designed for different investment needs and styles as well as level of risk.

# **STEP 1:** Update Current Investments

# **Current Subscribers:**



**Aggressive, Moderate & Conservative Portfolios:** 

There are NO CHANGES this month.

# **New Subscribers:**

or those who haven't made any changes in a few months

Rebalance your 401k using the chart below for the portfolio you want to follow. If you need assistance, call our free help hotline at 201.503.6445.

EZTracker Model Portfolios	Symbol	Aggressive	Moderate	Conservative	Buy Date
Vanguard Institutional Index I	VINIX	100	222	100	11/25/19
T. Rowe Price Growth Stock	PRGFX	Visit ww	w.eztracker	401k com	11/25/19
Voya MidCap Opportunities R6	IMOZX		01-503-644 <i>5</i>		11/25/19
American Funds EuroPacific Growth R6	RERGX	Of Call 2	informatior		11/25/19
Metropolitan West Total Return Bd I	MWTIX		mormation		11/25/19
T. Rowe Price High Yield	PRHYX		15%	30%	11/25/19
		100%	100%	100%	

Your individual percentages may vary somewhat from those indicated above due to rounding, timing of purchases, and performance every month (In many cases even though there may be no changes for a particular month you may notice a small change, due to performance/rounding).

Keep track of your Buy and Earliest Sell Dates. Buy dates are the dates of the most recent purchase. In some cases prior purchases may have been made. Your buy and sell dates may be different. Funds in the 401k are subject to a frequent trading policy. To avoid penalties and "Frequent Trading" notices, be sure to comply with all holding periods. While many plans have longer holding periods (indicated on the fund data on the last page of the newsletter), all funds in the 401k plan have a minimum hold of 30 days. We take this policy into consideration when constructing the model portfolios

## **Making Portfolio Changes**

If you are a new subscriber and have made any changes in the past 90 days, after selecting "Change Current Balances," use the "Investment Exchange" option. This simply exchanges the fund you are selling with the new fund.

Do not use the "Rebalance Entire Account" option. "Rebalance" sells all of your holdings and then repurchases them in the percentages you specify. However, using this method can trigger holding period penalties. "Rebalance" establishes new holding period start dates as it treats these purchases as new buys. This is true even if you are repurchasing the same fund. Use the "Rebalance Entire Account" option only if you have not made any changes in your 401k account during the past 90 days. This option will completely rebalance your entire portfolio and start new holding periods or the funds in your 401k. In the future, we may suggest a "Rebalance" but only where there have been no portfolio changes for an extended period. When this situation occurs we will make it clear in the monthly newsletter.

# **STEP 2:** Update Future Investment Elections

If you are adding cash to your 401k through payroll deductions, set your Future Contributions identical to your Current Investment in the above EZTracker Model Portfolio chart.

Which Portfolio is Right for You: Selecting the right portfolio is an individual decision based on your willingness and ability to take risk. Only you can decide. Planning your retirement is more important than ever. Your portfolio choice will vary based on age, retirement horizon, savings & expenses, pension & social security income, other investment assets, personality, and other factors. We believe you can take control of your 401k and plan for the retirement you envision. We've arranged for advisors at Friedenthal Financial to do a <u>COMPLIMENTARY RISK ASSESSMENT</u> for you. Or, you can take this <u>SHORT QUIZ</u> on your own that they've provided (no personal information is required for the quiz). Your privacy is protected.

# Model Portfolios | January 2020 Newsletter



All the model portfolios consist of core holdings representing major market segments, plus top performers based on current market conditions. Some market conditions may cause us to deviate from the following indicative percentages.



### Aggressive Portfolio:

95-100% invested in equities. This is a high risk/high reward portfolio.

#### **Moderate Portfolio:**

70% invested in equities and 30% invested in bonds or Stable Value Fund.

# **Conservative Portfolio:**

40% invested in equities and 60% invested in bonds or Stable Value Fund. This is our lowest risk portfolio.

Which Portfolio is Right for You: Selecting the right portfolio is an individual decision based on your willingness and ability to take risk. Only you can decide. Planning your retirement is more important than ever. Your portfolio choice will vary based on age, retirement horizon, savings & expenses, pension & social security income, other investment assets, personality, and other factors. We believe you can take control of your 401k and plan for the retirement you envision. We've arranged for advisors at Friedenthal Financial to do a <u>COMPLIMENTARY RISK ASSESSMENT</u> for you. Or, you can take this <u>SHORT QUIZ</u> on your own that they've provided. No personal information is required for the quiz. Your privacy is protected.

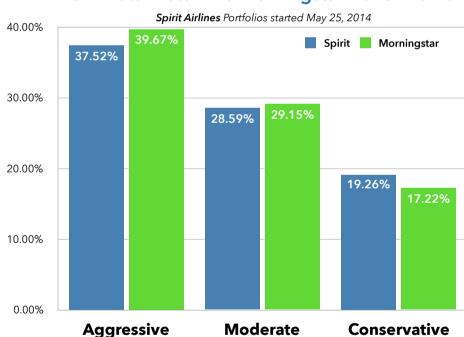
# **Performance**

The **EZTracker** methodology used for **Spirit Airlines** is the same methodology (investing in the best performing funds) we've used since we began publishing in 2002. It has consistently delivered superior long-term results. While past performance is no guarantee of future results, our past performance validates this long-term investing philosophy.

Current Performance Through Dec 31, 2019	MTD Dec *	YTD 2019	3-Year	
EZTracker Aggressive	3.77%	20.73%	37.52%	
EZTracker Moderate	3.06%	15.87%	28.59%	
EZTracker Conservative	2.12%	10.64%	19.26%	
Morningstar Benchmarks				
Aggressive Target Risk Index	3.83%	25.79%	39.67%	
Moderate Target Risk Index	2.45%	18.88%	29.15%	
Conservative Target Risk Index	0.84%	11.00%	17.22%	
S&P 500	3.87%	28.88%	44.29%	

#### \* Performance since last newsletter

# 3-Yr Total Return vs Morningstar Benchmarks



#### **Morningstar Target Risk Index**

The Morningstar Target Risk Index series serve as benchmarks to help with investment selections. They cover a global set of stocks, bonds and commodities. While not investable indices, they represent challenging benchmarks for long-term investing plans such as the **EZTracker** model portfolios.

# **Historical Performance**

Any investment strategy should be measured one way: Results over time. Not one-week, one-month, not even one-year. While past performance is not a guarantee of future performance, our record has been excellent in delivering long-term returns. As with any long-term investing strategy, you should not expect dramatic short-term results to offset past losses.

# **Annual % Total Returns**

EZTracker Model Portfolios	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EZTracker Aggressive	4.79%	0.39%	5.63%	19.22%	-4.45%	20.73%
EZTracker Moderate	2.31%	0.79%	3.04%	13.28%	-2.04%	15.87%
EZTracker Conservative	1.80%	1.06%	3.67%	9.06%	-1.17%	10.64%
Morningstar Benchmarks	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Aggressive Target Risk Index	5.23%	-2.67%	11.34%	21.95%	-8.17%	25.79%
Moderate Target Risk Index	4.89%	-1.79%	8.57%	14.66%	-4.76%	18.88%
Conservative Target Risk	3.38%	-0.92%	4.67%	7.00%	-1.20%	11.00%

# **Monthly Fund Data**



Below is the current fund performance for the alternatives in the **Spirit Airlines** 401k plan. The "Tracker Average" is a weighted average of performance over the past year and is a key factor in selecting funds for inclusion in the model portfolios.

Fund	Fund Symbol	Total Returns				YTD	Tracker Average
		1 MO	3 МО	6 MO	12 MO		
Vanguard Institutional Index I	VINIX	3.01%	9.06%	10.90%	31.46%	31.46%	29.70%
T. Rowe Price Growth Stock	PRGFX	2.35%	10.05%	8.75%	30.82%	30.82%	28.35%
Columbia Select Mid Cap Value Instl 2	CVERX	4.17%	6.66%	8.91%	31.77%	31.77%	28.10%
American Funds EuroPacific Growth R6	RERGX	4.30%	10.09%	8.34%	27.40%	27.40%	27.34%
Oppenheimer Developing Markets Y	ODVYX	5.67%	11.82%	7.57%	24.31%	24.31%	26.93%
PGIM Jennison Small Company Z	PSCZX	3.94%	9.80%	6.48%	28.80%	28.80%	26.74%
Vanguard Extended Market Index Admiral	VEXAX	2.17%	8.90%	7.15%	28.03%	28.03%	25.23%
Voya MidCap Opportunities R6	IMOZX	0.91%	7.33%	6.58%	29.18%	29.18%	24.00%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045	TRRKX	3.01%	7.53%	7.76%	25.39%	25.39%	23.83%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055	TRRNX	3.03%	7.52%	7.73%	25.38%	25.38%	23.81%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050	TRRMX	3.01%	7.49%	7.70%	25.32%	25.32%	23.74%
Cohen & Steers Realty Shares	CSRSX	0.62%	0.23%	9.63%	32.90%	32.90%	23.67%
JHancock Disciplined Value R6	JDVWX	3.03%	7.40%	9.10%	22.79%	22.79%	23.09%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040	TRRDX	2.85%	7.15%	7.47%	24.68%	24.68%	22.99%
Vanguard Developed Markets Index Admiral	VTMGX	3.49%	8.36%	7.29%	22.05%	22.05%	22.46%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035	TRRJX	2.72%	6.82%	7.21%	23.70%	23.70%	22.07%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030	TRRCX	2.57%	6.32%	6.86%	22.48%	22.48%	20.86%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025	TRRHX	2.37%	5.80%	6.46%	20.95%	20.95%	19.41%
Columbia Small Cap Value II Inst2	CRRRX	3.14%	7.23%	4.15%	20.78%	20.78%	19.25%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020	TRRBX	2.21%	5.25%	6.02%	19.37%	19.37%	17.92%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015	TRRGX	1.95%	4.53%	5.40%	17.40%	17.40%	15.98%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010	TRRAX	1.85%	4.16%	5.09%	16.16%	16.16%	14.86%
T. Rowe Price Retirement Balanced	TRRIX	1.83%	4.19%	4.87%	15.31%	15.31%	14.29%
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005	TRRFX	1.73%	3.74%	4.73%	15.08%	15.08%	13.79%
T. Rowe Price High Yield	PRHYX	1.68%	2.29%	4.14%	14.66%	14.66%	12.42%
Metropolitan West Total Return Bd I	MWTIX	-0.12%	0.20%	2.42%	9.08%	9.08%	6.31%
T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust		0.18%	0.53%	1.09%	2.22%	2.22%	2.20%



# **Questions, Comments, Problems?**

Let us know if you have any questions or suggestions. We're just a click away at <a href="mailto:contact@eztracker401k.com">contact@eztracker401k.com</a>. Or text/call 201.503.6445 or 201.503.6571. The information and data contained herein are compiled from sources and procedures believed reliable, but accuracy cannot be guaranteed. EZTracker monitors fund performance and publishes a monthly newsletter. The publisher and owners disclaim any and all liability for losses that may be sustained as a result of using the data presented herein. Past performance is no assurance of future results. All investments involve risk. You should invest only after careful examination of fund prospectuses.

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